



1 英文を読んで、設問に答えなさい。

It was December 1, 1955, in Montgomery, Alabama. Rosa Parks was traveling home on a bus after a day's work at a tailor's shop. She was tired and sat down in one of the seats in the back that were for black people. Three black men were sitting in the same section near Rosa.

The bus was crowded that night. When a white man got on the bus and couldn't find a seat, the white driver ordered the four black people to stand up. It was the law in the South that black people had to give up their seats when white people wanted to sit. The three men got up but Rosa didn't. The driver approached her and asked, "Are you going to stand up?" "No," she said. "Well, I'm going to have you arrested*." "(1) You may do so," she replied. A police officer was called and she was arrested.

The news of this incident* soon spread and a young black pastor*, Martin Luther King Jr., also heard about it. He told his audience in a church, "There comes a time when people get tired of being tramped over* by the iron feet of oppression*," and he (A) [to / the buses / black people / not / urged / ride]. They had always used the buses and needed them, but they had suffered enough. The bus boycott began. Many people didn't use the buses and instead walked, used taxis or shared cars.

(2) This boycott severely damaged the bus company. The movement later tried to change the Jim Crow laws that segregated* blacks from whites. Finally, on November 13, 1956, the U.S. Supreme Court* decided that (3) the segregation law* in Montgomery was against the U.S. Constitution*. The boycott ended about one year after Rosa's arrest*.

(4) One African-American woman's courage changed the unfair law, and later helped Dr. King's larger movement for African-American* freedom begin. Rosa Parks died in 2005 at the age of 92, but she will always be remembered as the mother of the civil rights movement.

* arrest 「動」～を逮捕する 名 逮捕 incident 「事件、出来事」 pastor 「牧師」
tramp over～ 「～を踏みつける」 oppression 「圧政、抑圧」
segregate～from ... 「～を…から隔離する」 the Supreme Court 「最高裁判所」
segregation law 「人種分離法」 constitution 「憲法」 African-American 「アフリカ系アメリカ人の」

速読編

【目標時間 8 分】

1. 本文の内容に合う英文を完成させるのに最も適当なものを 1 つずつ選びなさい。(各 4 点)
- (a) Rosa Parks _____
- ① was too tired after her day's work to go to the back section of the bus for black people.
- ② was the only black person on the bus who did not follow the driver's order to stand up.
- (b) When the bus boycott started in Montgomery, _____
- ① Dr. King heard about the boycott and told the people in his church to join it.
- ② many black people joined it and refused to travel on buses which had separate places for blacks and whites.

精読編

【目標時間 12 分】

内容理解

2. 下線部 (1) の具体的な内容を、空所に 1 語ずつ英語を補って完成させなさい。(5 点)
- You may () () ().
3. 下線部 (2) に関し、以下の 2 点について指示された字数内の日本語で説明しなさい。(各 6 点)
- (a) バスを必要としていた黒人たちがボイコットに参加した理由 (句読点を含めて 25 字)
- _____
- (b) ボイコットの成果 (句読点を含めて 40 字)
- _____
4. 下線部 (3) の具体的な内容が書かれた部分を、本文中からそのままの形で抜き出しなさい。(4 点)
- _____
5. 下線部 (4) を日本語に訳しなさい。(7 点)
- _____
6. 下線部 (A) の [] の中の語句を並べ替えて文を完成させなさい。(4 点)
- he _____

文法・語法・語彙・慣用表現



文法

【目標時間 5分】

2 ()内の動詞を不定詞か動名詞のいずれかに直しなさい。(各4点)

1. My brother really enjoys (meet) new people. _____
2. Carol hopes (get) a job as soon as she graduates from college. _____
3. We gave up (try) to convince him to change his mind. _____
4. Do you still remember (promise) me that you would protect me? _____
5. Andy pretended (like) classical music, though he really hated it. _____

3 各組の英文がほぼ同じ意味になるように()に適切な語を書きなさい。(各2点)

1. I expected that he would agree with me right away.
= I expected him () () with me right away.
2. We were advised that we should not buy anything at the asked price.
= We were advised () () buy anything at the asked price.
3. Everyone is sure that she will win first prize in the singing contest.
= Everyone is sure of () () first prize in the singing contest.
4. He didn't say anything to us when he left the company.
= He left the company () () anything to us.

作文

【目標時間 3分】

4 日本語に合うように英文を完成させなさい。(各5点)

1. 健は成人して有名な登山家になった。
Ken (a / be / famous / grew / to / up) mountaineer.

2. 彼女はルームメイトを探していたときにリサに会った。
She met Lisa when she was (someone / share / for / the room / to / looking) with.

速読問題

【目標時間 5分】

5 次の英文広告を読み、設問に答えなさい。

A-38 (各6点)

Science Museum

Open: Tuesday – Sunday Closed every Monday (Open holiday Mondays)

Opening Hours
 Tuesday – Friday: 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. (Last entry 4:30 p.m.)
 Weekends: 10 a.m. to 8 p.m. (Last entry 7:30 p.m.)
 Holiday Mondays: 10 a.m. to 7 p.m. (Last entry 6:30 p.m.)

Ticket information

Adult (19-65)	Student (13-18)	Child (7-12)
¥1,500	¥750	¥500

*Adults over 65 and children 6 and under: Free

Access Information (From Minato Station)

By Train A	By Train B
20 minutes to Higashi Station 10-minute bus ride or 25-minute walk from Higashi Station	30 minutes to Sakura Station 5-minute bus ride or 15-minute walk from Sakura Station

1. The Tanaka family went to the museum. They were two adults, one junior high school student, and one five-year-old child. How much did they pay for their tickets?
① ¥3,250 ② ¥3,500 ③ ¥3,750 ④ ¥4,250
2. What is the fastest way to get to the museum from Minato Station if you don't need to wait for a bus?
① Taking the train to Higashi Station and walking
② Taking the train to Higashi Station and taking the bus
③ Taking the train to Sakura Station and walking
④ Taking the train to Sakura Station and taking the bus

リスニング

音声聞いて、問いに答えなさい。問題は2度読まれます。

【2分】

6 質問の答えとして最も適当なものを1つ選びなさい。

A-39

(10点)

Q. What can be said about the London Underground?

- ① It is now 6 kilometers long.
- ② It is the oldest subway in the world.
- ③ It opened in the early 20th century.
- ④ It costs a lot of money to travel on it.