

You are interested in international volunteer activities. You are going to read the following article to understand what JOCV is. (各 20 点)

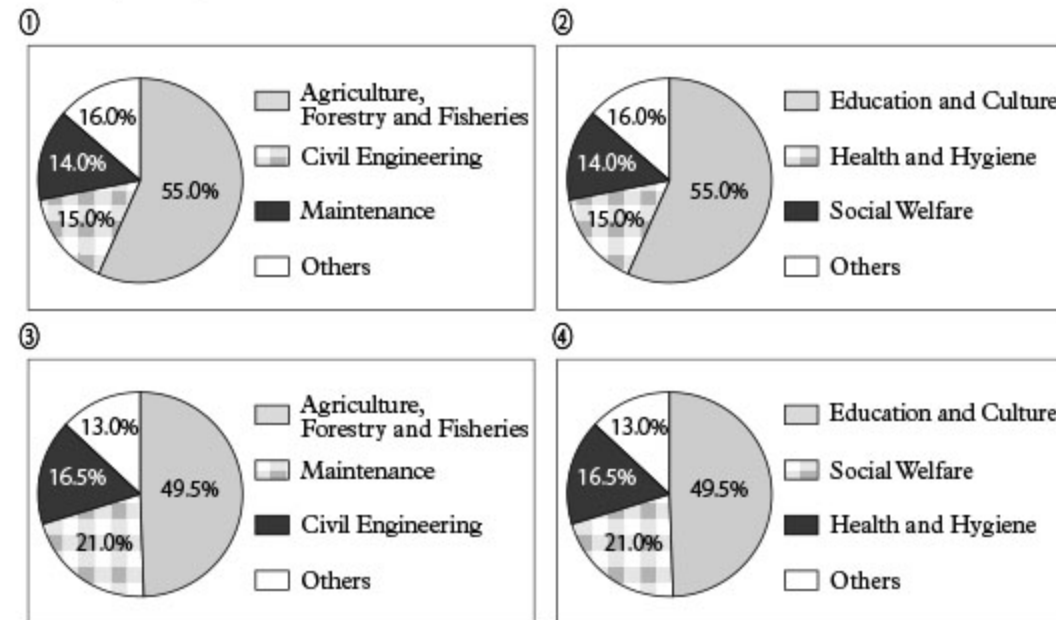
JOCV (Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers) is a program that sends young people (age 20-39) overseas as volunteers. It started in 1966. Since then, more than 45,000 people have been sent to about 90 countries, where people suffer from poverty, hunger, diseases, poor education and many other problems. The number of volunteers increased from about 111 in 1966 to about 1,800 in 2019.

What kinds of work are the volunteers engaged in? The volunteers are divided into seven work fields. In 1966 almost half of the volunteers worked in only one of the seven fields, \*Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. In the second place was Civil Engineering, and in the third was Maintenance. However, the situation has changed in the last 50 years. In 2019, the largest number of volunteers worked in the field of Education and Culture. The second place was taken by \*Health and Hygiene, followed by Social Welfare.

There are various activities in each field, and they have been expanding in a variety of ways. For example, activities related to HIV/AIDS awareness, which did not exist 50 years ago, is now a \*crucial part of Health and Hygiene. As for Education and Culture, science and math teachers are badly needed. In some countries you can be a science or math teacher without a teacher's qualification. The participants are not limited only to experts such as nurses or car mechanics. At JOCV young people get opportunities to make good use of their hobbies or interests to help promote world peace and friendship.

\* Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries 「農林・水産」 Health and Hygiene 「保健衛生」 crucial 「重要な」

問 1 Out of the following four pie charts, which illustrates JOCV's fields of works in 2019?



問 2 According to the passage, JOCV .

- ① is a volunteer group that helps young people study abroad
- ② encourages young people to engage in volunteer activities overseas
- ③ has sent a lot of young volunteers to about 20 countries
- ④ is an organization that helps developing countries get richer

問 3 According to the passage, .

- ① in 1966, more volunteers worked in Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries than in Education and Culture
- ② nowadays only experts can join JOCV
- ③ science teachers are needed, but math teachers are not
- ④ activities to raise HIV/AIDS awareness have been important since the start of JOCV

① ② ③ ④     ① ② ③ ④     ① ② ③ ④